

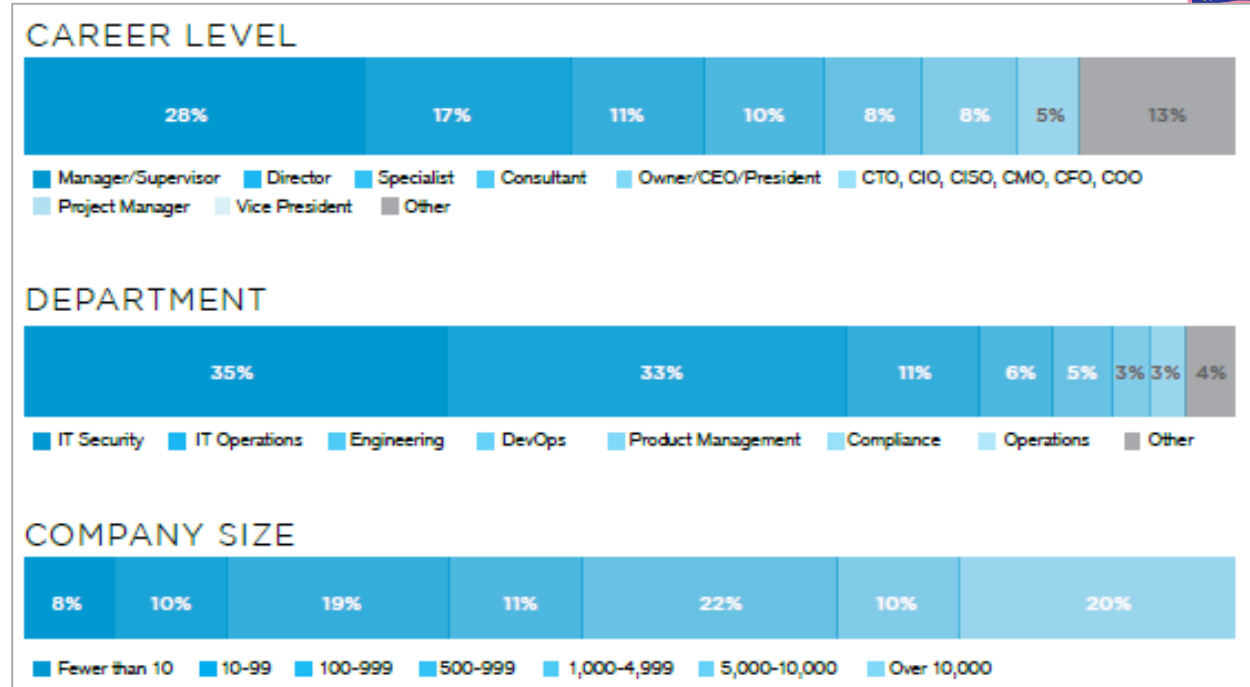
# Achieving Continuous Compliance at the Speed of Cloud

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Check Point Software Technologies



# AGENDA

- Security Challenges in the Public Cloud
- Some Emerging Cloud Trends
- 6 Steps to Compliance Automation



This Cloud Security Report is based on the results of a comprehensive online survey of 674 cybersecurity and IT professionals, conducted in March of 2019 to gain deep insight into the latest trends, key challenges and solutions for cloud security. The respondents range from technical executives to IT security practitioners, representing a balanced cross-section of organizations of varying sizes across multiple industries.

<https://pages.checkpoint.com/cloud-security-report-2019.html>

# Security Challenges in the Public Cloud



## Infrastructure Challenges

- Shared Responsibility
- Minimal Visibility
- Ever-Changing workloads
- Multi-Cloud complexity

## Internal Risks

- Misconfigurations
- Compliance and Regulations
- Insider Threats

## External Threats

- Malware
- Zero-day Threats
- Account Takeover





# Shared Responsibility

- Cloud providers protect their Infrastructure
- Companies must protect their Cloud Workloads

## Cloud Provider Responsibility

Hardware, SDN, Networking, Internet connection

## Customer Responsibility

Application code, Application Data, Application Access, Compliance

# Public Cloud “Shared Responsibility Model”



## Gartner

Customers

Customer content

Platform, Applications, Identity & Access Management

Operating System, Network & Firewall

Client-side encryption implementation, Server-side encryption,  
Network Traffic Protection

Security  
in the  
cloud

“Through 2020, **95%** of cloud security failures will be the customer’s fault.”



AWS Foundation Services

Compute

Storage

Database

Networking

Security  
of the  
cloud

AWS Global  
Infrastructure

Availability Zones

Regions

Edge Locations

### Solution: Clear Understanding of What A Customer is Responsible For

# What are your biggest operation challenges trying to protect cloud workloads?



**34%**

Compliance



**33%**

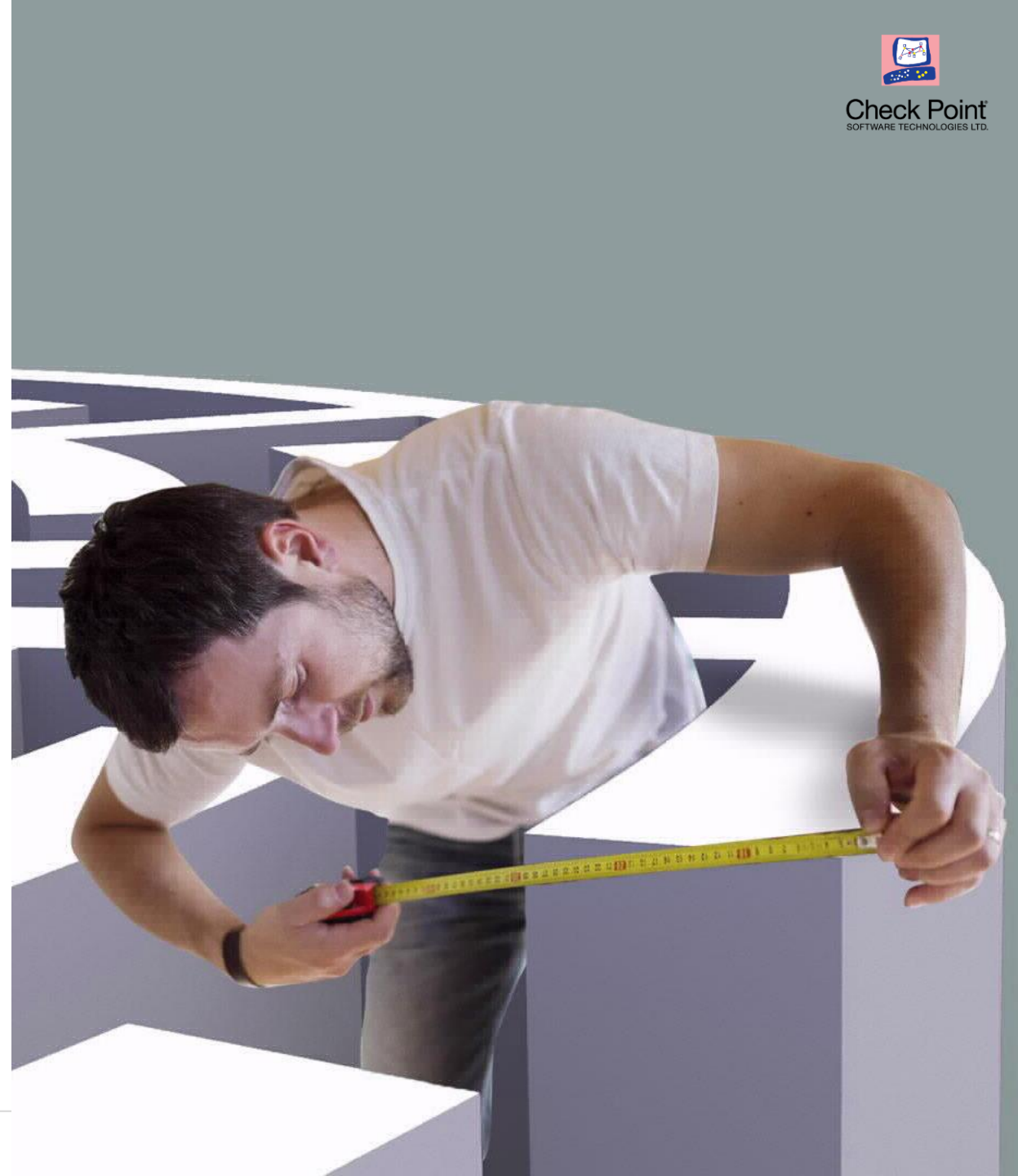
Visibility into  
infrastructure security



Internal Risks

# Compliance & Regulations

- + Compliance & self governance are highly focused areas for companies in regulated industries (HIPAA, PCI-DSS) or in certain geographical areas (GDPR)
- + Lack of visibility, the dynamic nature of cloud and lack of certainty regarding the location of the payload, all make compliance a challenging task.







Infrastructure  
Challenges

# Minimal Visibility

- Cloud deployments result in challenges around identifying and quantifying assets
- Invisible and unmanaged assets create large gaps in security enforcement

“ Organizations ... are struggling with visibility, making it almost impossible to determine what computing tasks are taking place where, under whose direction. ”

Hype Cycle for Cloud Security, Gartner, 7/2018



Infrastructure  
Challenges

# Ever-changing Workloads

- Cloud assets are provisioned and decommissioned dynamically in large scale and fast pace
- Traditional security tools were not developed for the cloud and thus cannot enforce policies in such a flexible environment
- Traditional security can't work with orchestration tools

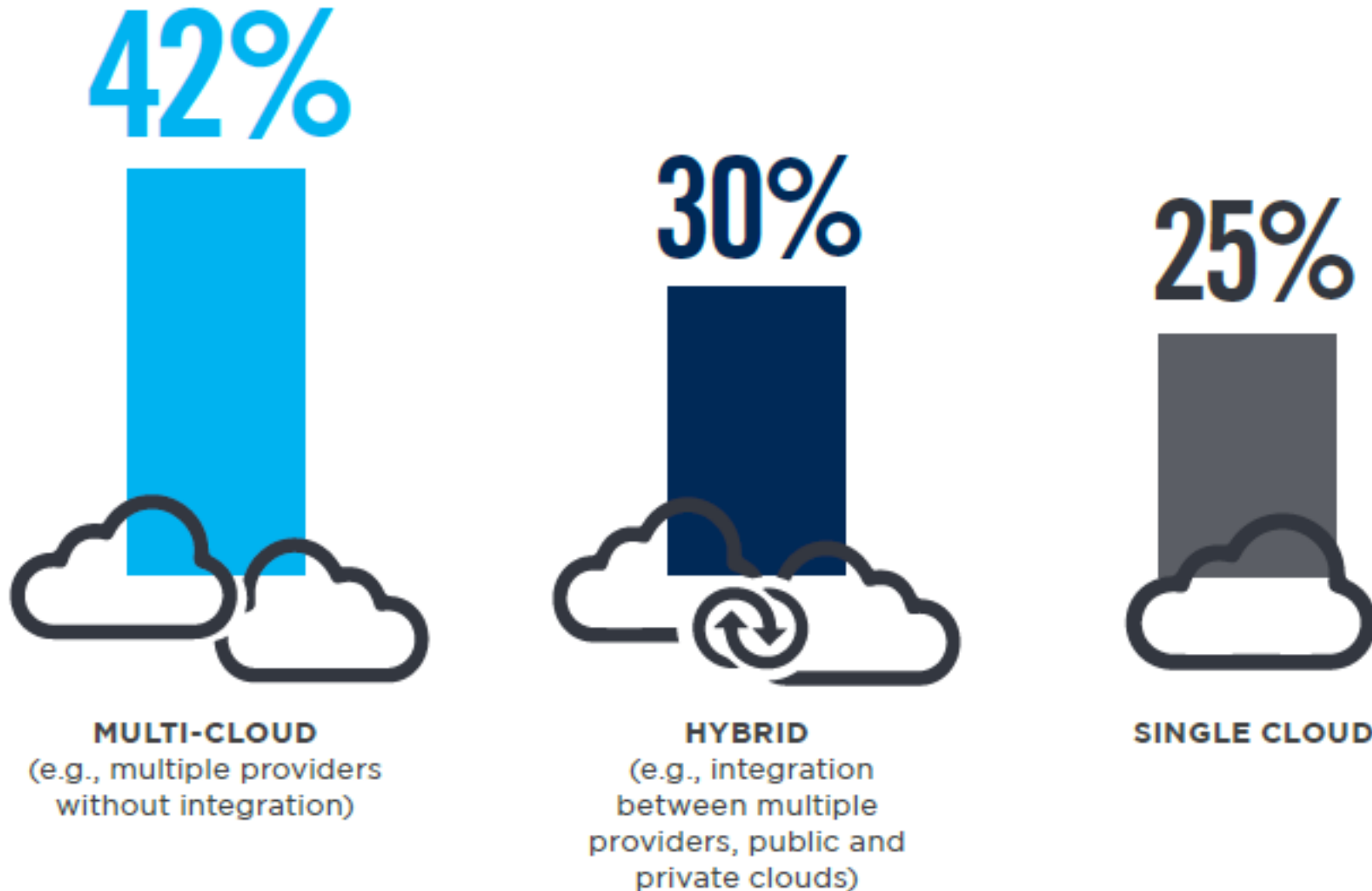
“ Cloud computing is dynamic, with workloads spinning up and spooling down. Unprepared organizations are finding that active enforcement of policy becomes increasingly impractical. ”

Hype Cycle for Cloud Security, Gartner, 7/2018



Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

# What is your public cloud deployment strategy?





Infrastructure  
Challenges



# Multi Cloud

## Manageability

Relying on the native security controls of the cloud providers limits the ability to manage security in multi-cloud with a unified tool

## Consistency

Security posture and governance policies are not consistently applied across on-premises datacenters and cloud providers

## Complexity

Difficult to detect and prevent attacks across distributed applications

## Flexibility

Cloud environments cannot simultaneously change and apply the security enforcement in real-time

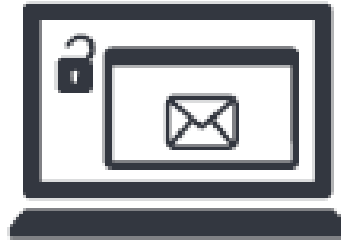


# What are the biggest security threats in the public cloud?



**42%**

Unauthorized  
access



**42%**

Insecure  
interfaces/APIs



**40%**

Misconfiguration of  
the cloud platform/  
wrong setup

# Zero-day Attacks



- ★ Attackers are targeting cloud workloads because they can be accessed via the internet and not hidden inside the on-premises LAN
- ★ Thru lateral movements, once an asset gets infected, both the Cloud and On-premises infrastructures are at risk (the cloud can be a bridge to the on-premises datacenter)
- ★ The cloud is a company's new data center. It is exposed to the same threats as the on-premises data center and even more, such as: Worms, Crypto locker, Ransomware, BitCoin mining and Bot attacks



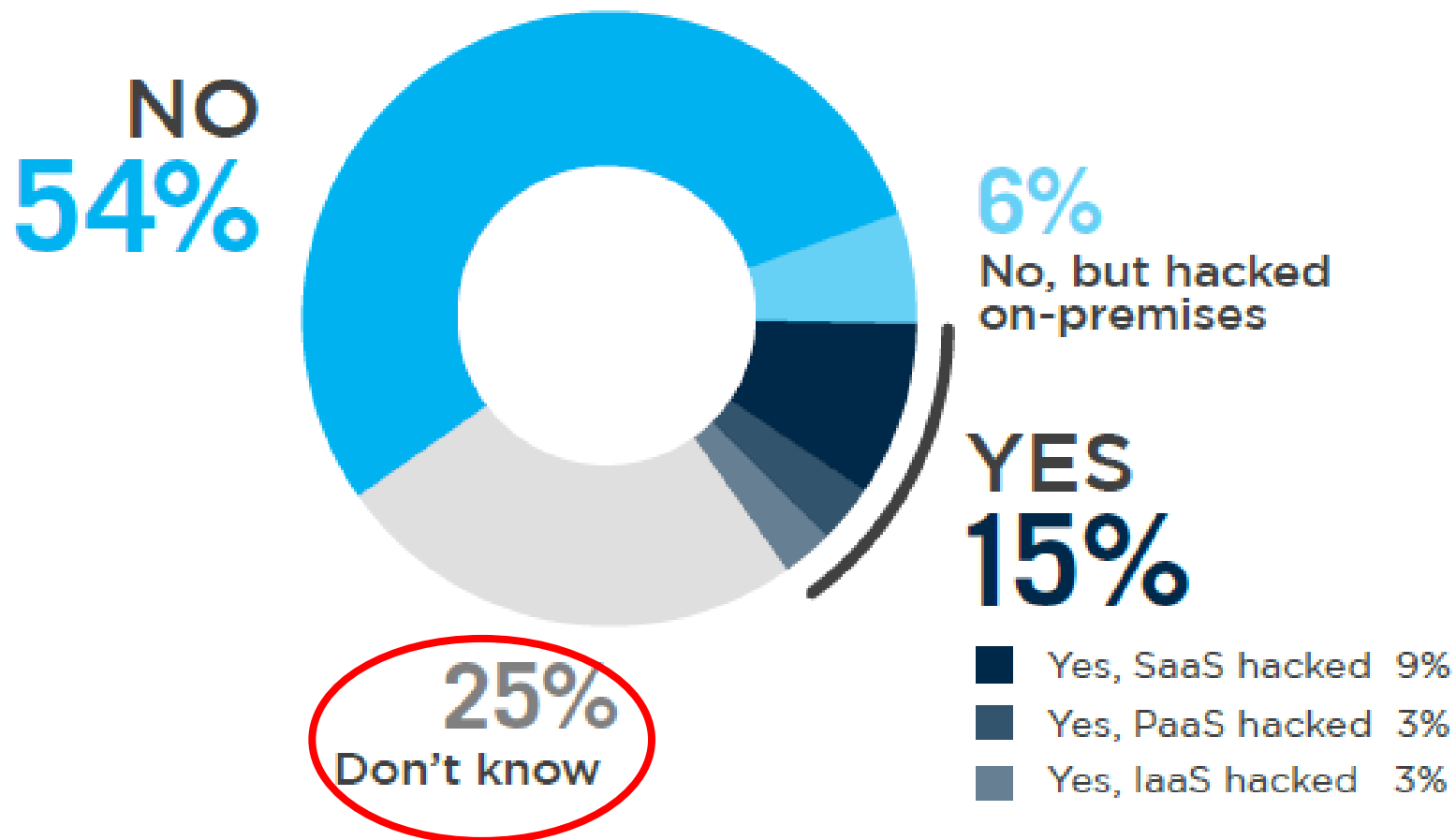
# Insider Threats

- + Rogue employees, disgruntled or recruited by attacker can leverage misconfigurations to create massive damages.
- + An administrator with access to the root account of a cloud service can easily duplicate this info to other places.
- + Companies are saving source code on external repositories, such as GitHub, with no access restrictions essentially open for all.
- + One of the most common “worst practices” are unencrypted S3 Storage Buckets being left open in AWS



Internal Risks

# Has your organization ever been hacked in the public cloud?





# Key Trend: Containers Are Growing in Popularity



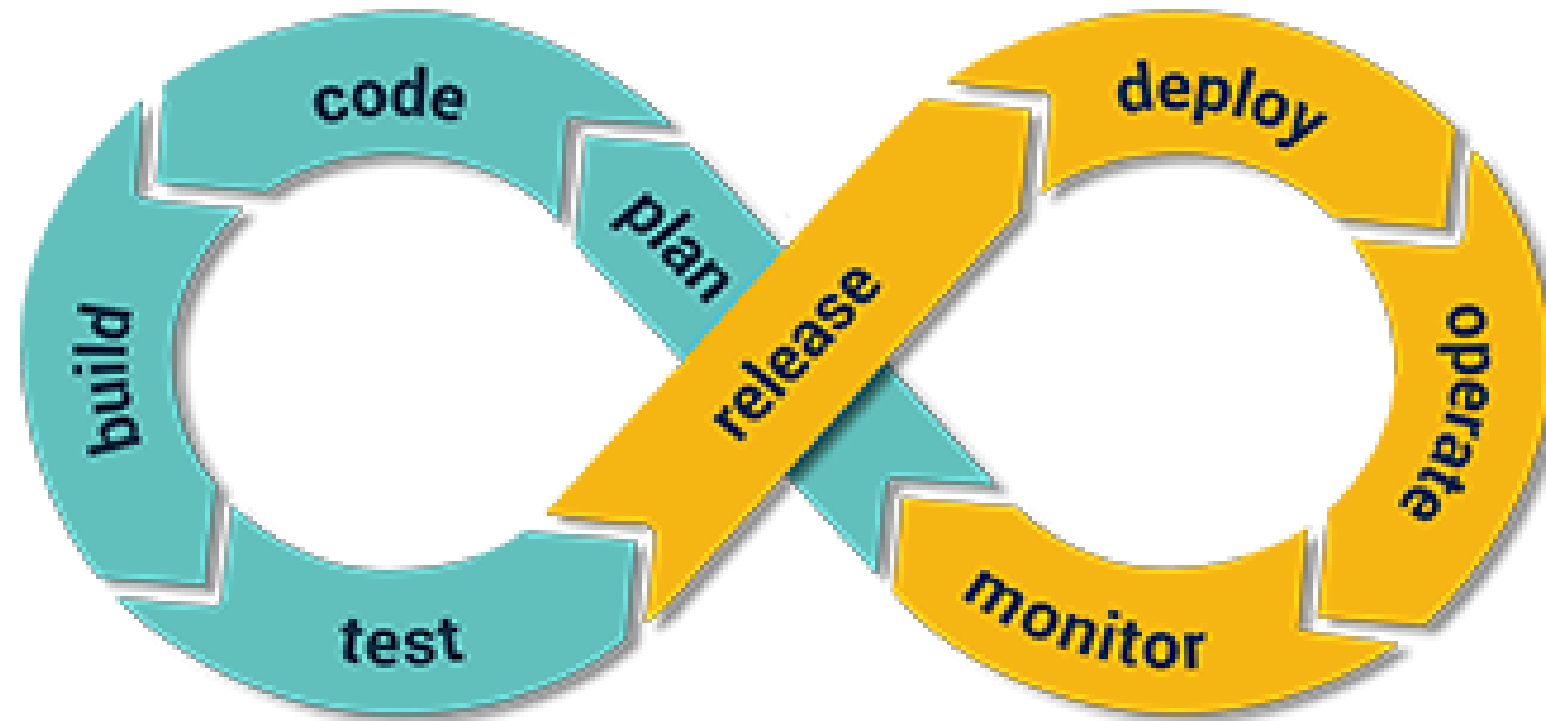
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“By 2023, more than 70% of global organizations will be running more than two containerized applications in production, up from less than 20% in 2019.”

[Gartner: 3 Critical Mistakes That I&O Leaders Must Avoid With Containers. \(Available by subscription-only\)](#)

# Key Trend: “Shift Left” from Production to DevSecOps



## Always Apply Security

- Coding, Commit & Test
- Not just In Production

## More Cost Effective

- Catch problems early
- Coders hate going backwards

## Decreases Friction & Delay

- IT/InfoSec becomes an enabler

# Key Trend: Automation for Security Response & Remediation



## Drivers

- Reduce Time and Effort to Resolution of Issues and Alerts
- Increase Scale / Agility / Speed of Cloud Applications

## Best Practices

- Remediation should be prioritized based on Risk assessment and Threat priority
- Manual: High impact, high probability events
- Auto: industry compliance standards & common errors

# What are your cloud security priorities for the coming year?



**25%**

Defending  
against  
malware



**20%**

Reaching  
regulatory  
compliance



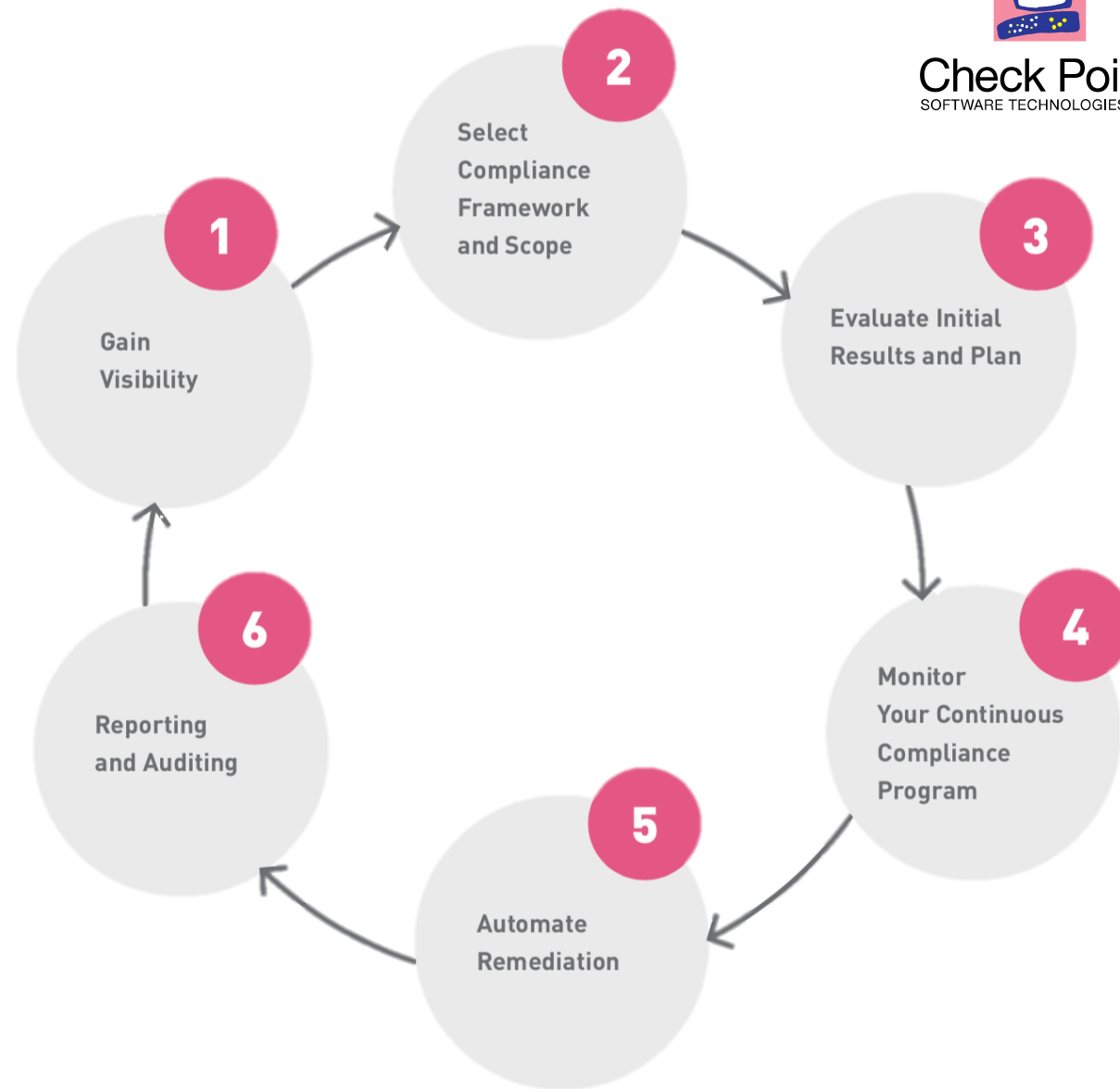
**15%**

Securing major  
cloud apps  
already in use





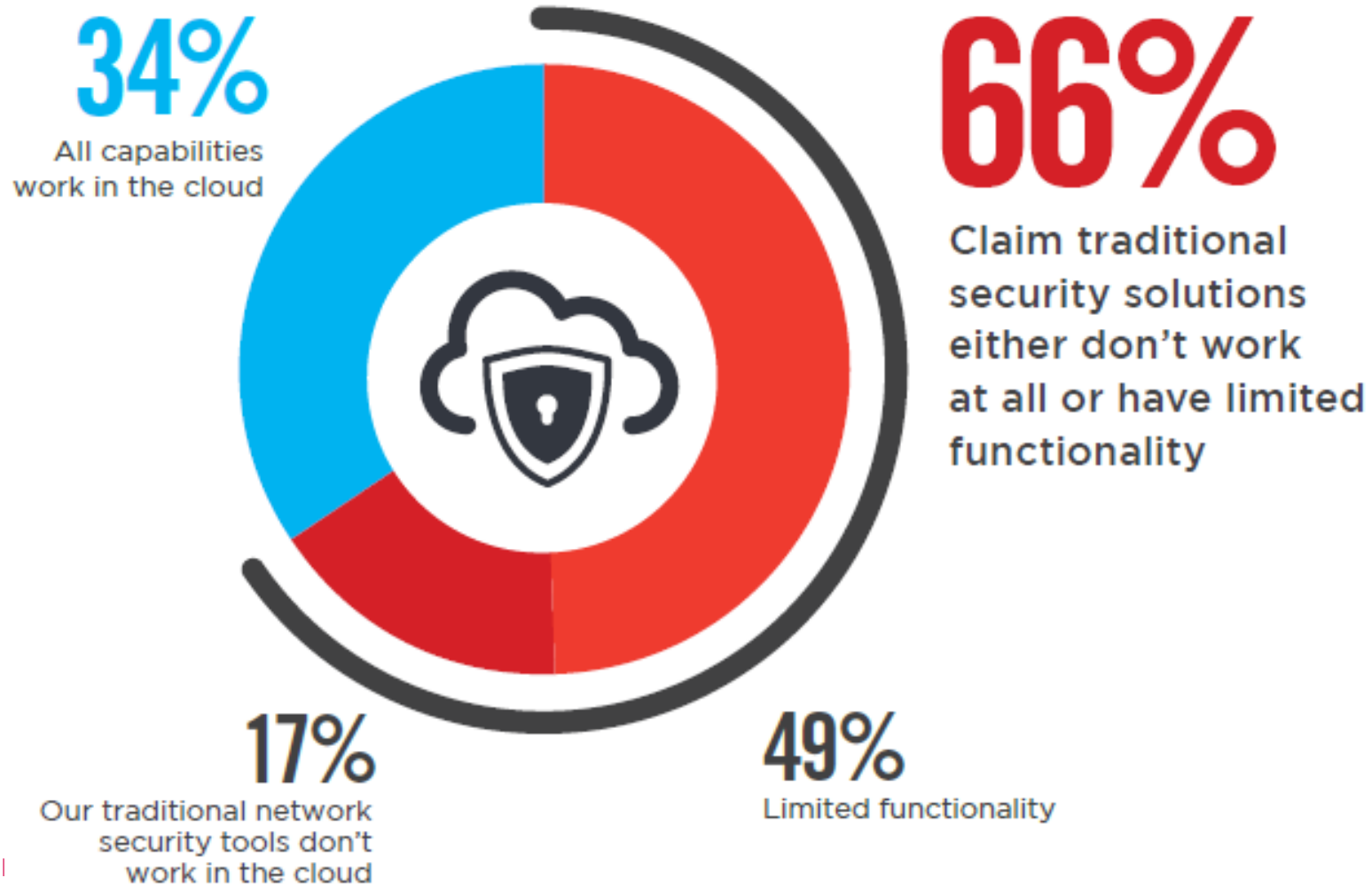
# 6 Steps to Compliance Automation



eBook from Check Point & AWS

[AUTOMATE YOUR CLOUD COMPLIANCE JOURNEY IN 6 STEPS](#)

# How well do your traditional network security tools work in cloud environments?



# Microsoft Azure security flaws uncovered

By [Sead Fadilpašić](#) 2 days ago

Flaws allowed criminals to take screenshots of banking data.

Microsoft has patched two major flaws in its [Azure](#) cloud offering that could have allowed criminals to take full control of servers and steal sensitive data.

The flaws were discovered by researchers at cybersecurity firm Check Point, who said that hackers could abuse Azure Stack to take screenshots of valuable information, such as banking or credit card information. It was also said they could abuse the Azure App Service to “take control” of entire servers.

Microsoft identified the flaws as CVE-2019-1372 and CVE-2019-1234 and worked in collaboration with Check Point on a fix.

“When operating in the cloud, enterprises often behave with the wild abandon as if their services are hosted in their basement behind the safety of their trusted gateway,” said Check Point, describing the problem.



# Cloud Compliance & Security Tool Groups

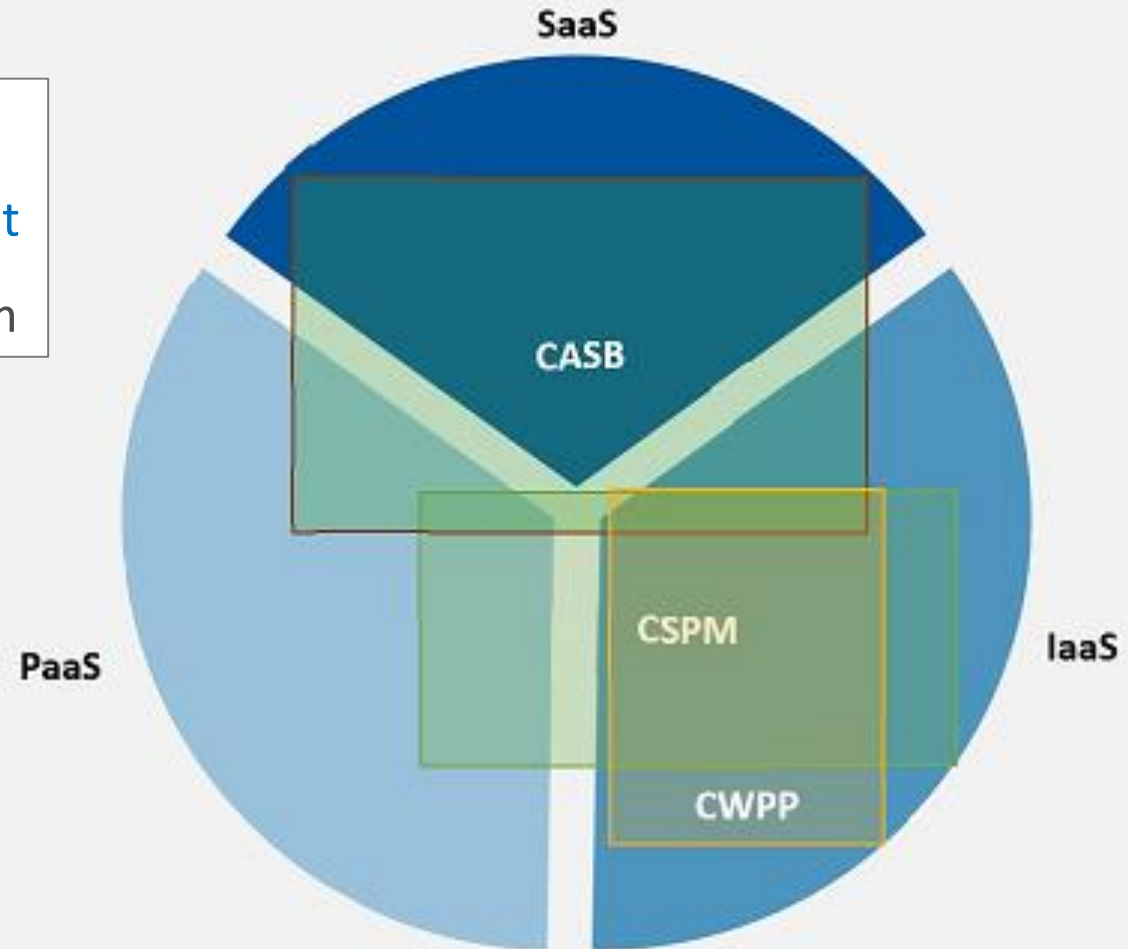


## Cloud Visibility and Cloud Security Tool Groups

**CASB:** Cloud Access Security Broker

**CSPM:** Cloud Security Posture Management

**CWPP:** Cloud Workload Protection Platform



ID: 361411

© 2018 Gartner, Inc.

# What criteria are most important when selecting security solutions?



44%

Ability to write custom rules and remediation actions



41%

Integration with change management platforms

(ServiceNow, Remedy, JIRA, etc.)



41%

Integration with security scanner tools

(Rapid7, Qualys, Tenable, etc.)

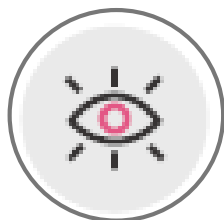


# 1 Gain Visibility



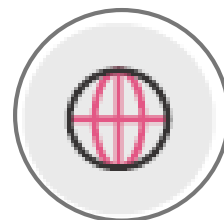
## Cloud assets configuration

Identify which applications and workloads you have running on the cloud



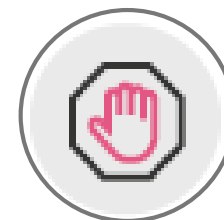
## Public exposure levels

Understand the applications and workloads that are public-facing and more vulnerable threats



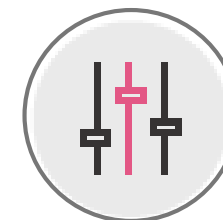
## Network topology

Review your network layout and understand areas to threat exposure



## Security groups

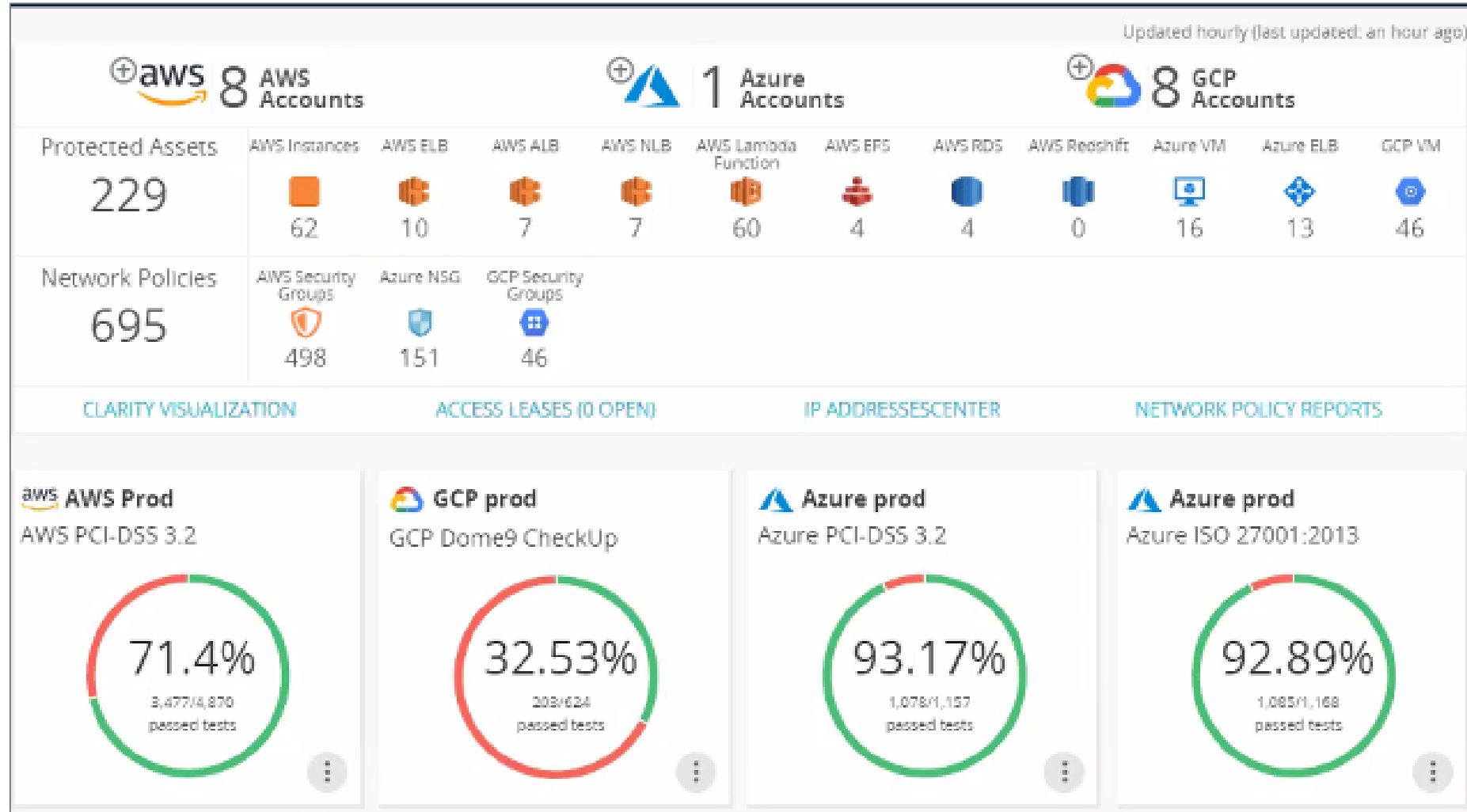
Discover and classify your security groups by varying exposure levels



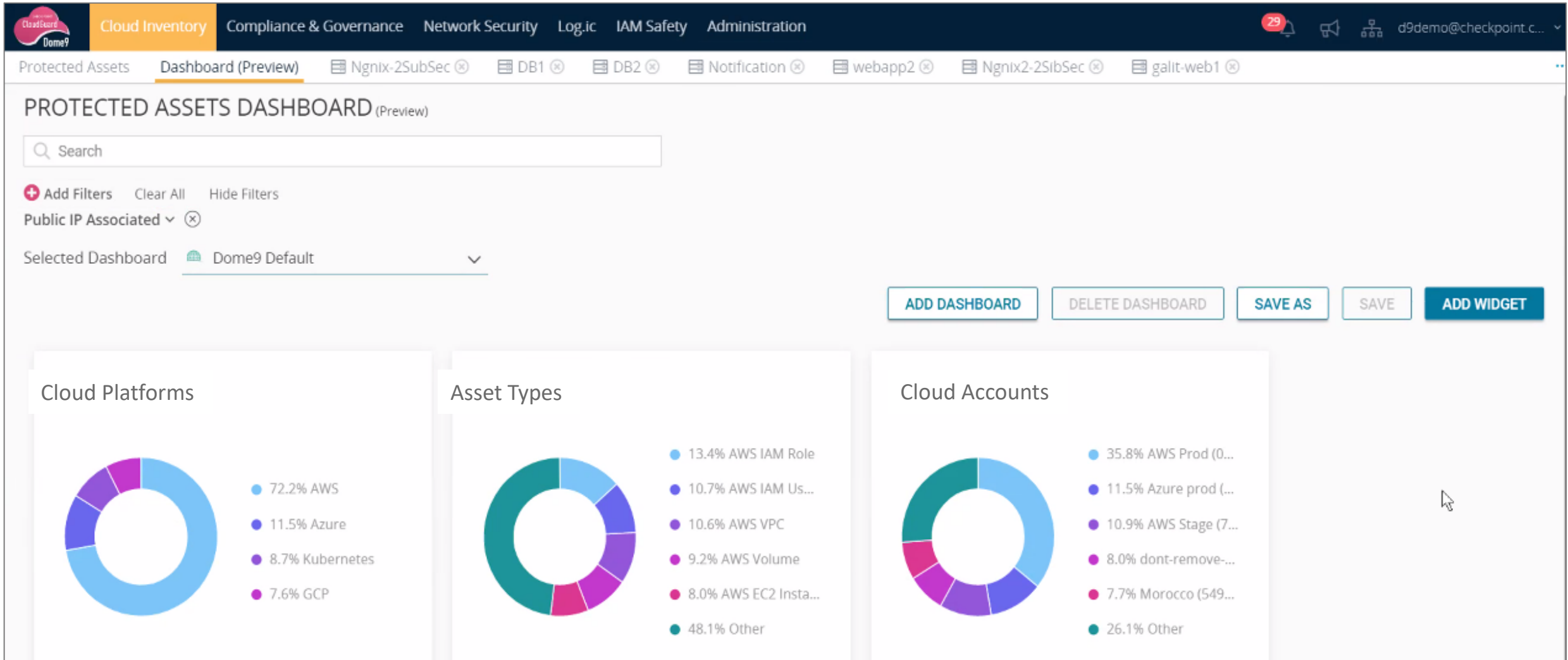
## Traffic and user activity

Review how applications and workloads interact and the traffic in between them

# Public Cloud Summary Dashboard



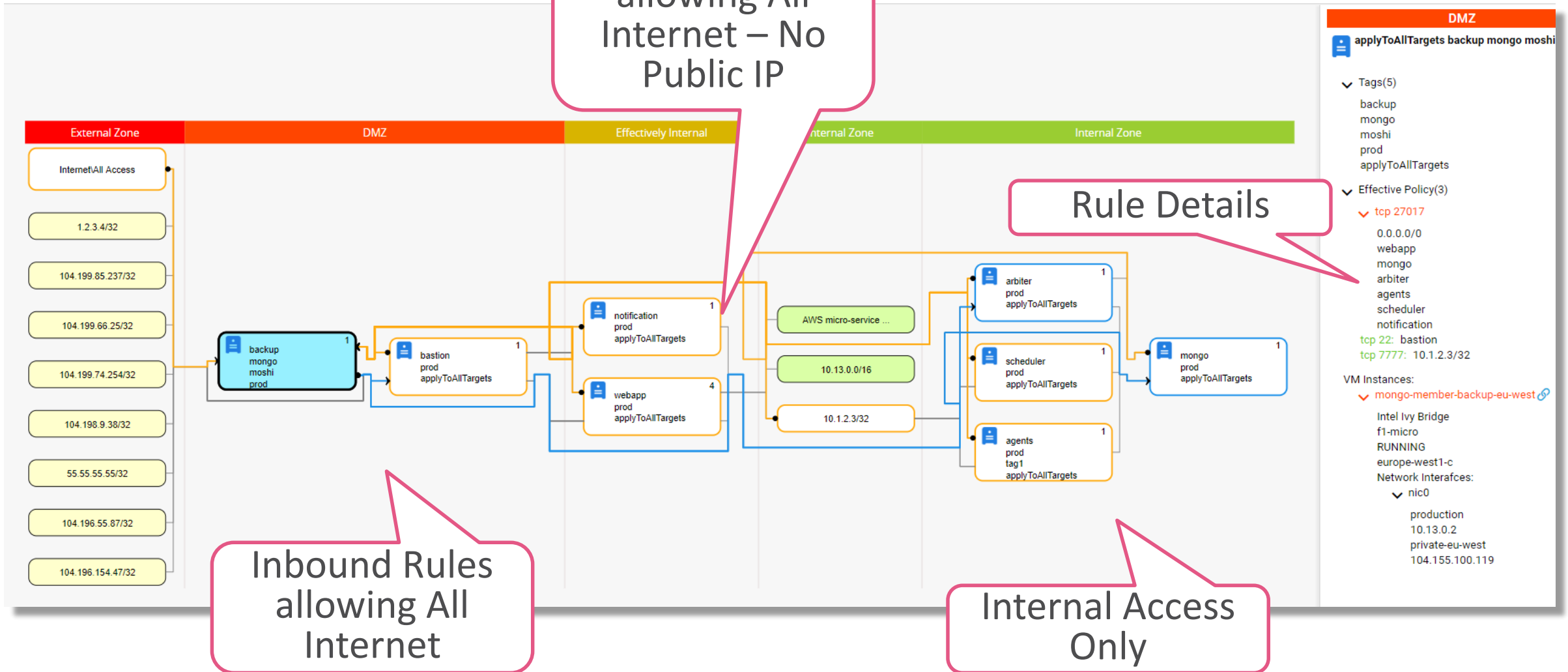
# Cloud Assets Inventory











# Network Control Plane Security for Public Clouds



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
# 2 Select Compliance Frameworks

<p><b>NIST</b></p> <p> <b>Azure NIST 800-53 Rev 4</b> 51 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of NIST Special Publication 800-53 (Rev. 4).</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>ISO</b></p> <p> <b>Azure ISO 27001:2013</b> 50 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of ISO 27001:2013 Requirements for Azure.</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>NIST</b></p> <p> <b>Azure NIST CSF v1.1</b> 49 RULES   NO POLICIES</p> <p>Automated Validation of NIST CSF V1.1 for Azure. For additional reference: <a href="https://www.nist.gov/document/2018-">https://www.nist.gov/document/2018-</a></p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>
<p><b>SOC2</b></p> <p> <b>Azure Dome9 SOC2 based on AICPA TSC 2017</b> 48 RULES   NO POLICIES</p> <p>Automated Validation of SOC2 Compliance based on AICPA TSC 2017.</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>PCI-DSS</b></p> <p> <b>Azure PCI-DSS 3.2</b> 46 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of Payment Card Industry (PCI) Data Security Standard Version 3.2 - April 2016.</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>Azure CIS Foundations v. 1.1.0</b> 40 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of Azure CIS V 1.1.0. For additional reference:</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>
<p><b>GDPR</b></p> <p> <b>Azure GDPR Readiness</b> 34 RULES   NO POLICIES</p> <p>Automated GDPR Assessment for Azure. For additional reference:</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>HIPAA</b></p> <p> <b>Azure HIPAA</b> 28 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of U.S. Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>	<p><b>CIS</b></p> <p> <b>Azure CIS Foundations v. 1.0.0</b> 16 RULES   1 POLICY</p> <p>Automated Validation of Azure CIS V 1.0.0. For additional reference:</p> <p><a href="#">▶ RUN ASSESSMENT</a></p>





# Governance – Custom Rule Building

Builder  Free text


VMInstance should have labels with [ key='Environment' and value


 Close the scope  Undo

**Operators**  
= != like unlike regexMatch

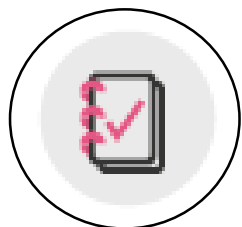
**Functions**  
isPrivate() isPublic() isSecurityGroupReference() isCIDR() numberOfHosts() containedInNetworks() overlapWithNetv  
isPortPrivate() isEmpty() length() **in()** before() after()

**Test Rule**

 Account Region Network

GCP prod ▼ ALL ▼ ALL ▼ 

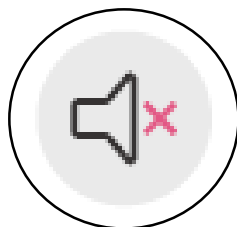
# 3 Evaluate Initial Results and Plan



## 1. Initial assessments

Based on the selected framework and scope, run an initial cloud security & compliance assessment.

Allows compliance and cloud security operations teams to evaluate initial results and better understand specific rules and policies; create a **Baseline**

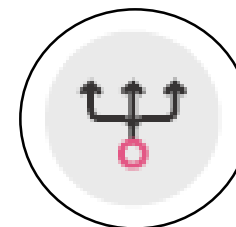


## 2. Applying exclusions

Once initial findings have been evaluated, apply exclusion to **eliminate irrelevant alerts.**

This will narrow down future notifications to only those that require immediate action.

Exceptions are captured in a detailed log for future audits



## 3. Adding customizations

After applying exceptions, you can start adding customization.

- Security rules
- Internal Best Practices
- Notification policies

# Evaluate Initial Results and Plan



The screenshot displays the Check Point Cloud Management console interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs for 'Dashboard (Preview)', 'Alerts', and 'System Alerts'. Below this is a table of alerts. The selected alert is for a compliance rule violation: 'S3 Buckets - without logging enabled'. The alert details are shown in a modal view on the right, including the rule description, remediation steps, and entity information. A red circle highlights the 'Ack.', 'Exc.', and 'Rem.' buttons in the table header. Three red arrows point to the 'Compliance Rule', 'Compliance rule Remediation', and 'GSL' sections of the alert details.

Created Time	Cloud Account	Source	Rule	Entity	Entity Type	Assigned	Ack.	Exc.	Rem.
Dec 19, 2019 1:26 PM	aws Morocco (549639478491)	Compliance Engine	S3 Buckets - without logging...	config-bucket-549639478491 (config-bucket-549639478491)	S3Bucket	Unassigned			

**Alert Details:**

- Compliance Rule:** S3 Buckets - without logging enabled
- Compliance Ruleset:** Dome9 AWS Dashboards
- Compliance rule Description:** Logging enables to track access requests to the S3 bucket. Access log information can be useful in security and access audits.
- Compliance rule Remediation:** Turn on logging. AWS reference document: <http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonS3/latest/user-guide/server-access-logging.html>
- GSL:** S3Bucket should have logging.enabled=true
- Cloud Account:** aws Morocco (549639478491)
- Region:** N. Virginia
- VPC:** N/A
- Entity:** config-bucket-549639478491 (config-bucket-549639478491)
- Entity Type:** S3Bucket

**Summary:** 30 TESTED, 23 RELEVANT, 22 NON COMPLIANT

# 4 Monitor Your Continuous Compliance

## 1. Define Frequency

- Daily, Weekly, Monthly

## 2. Identify Owners

- Defined by a Notification Policy
- Different reports by account type, application, tags, compliance
- Role-based Dashboards

## 3. Integrate with other internal process and support tools

- Results and remediation plans for your Compliance Assessments can be consumed by your internal tools
- E-mail, SNS or SEIMs like ServiceNow, PagerDuty, Jira

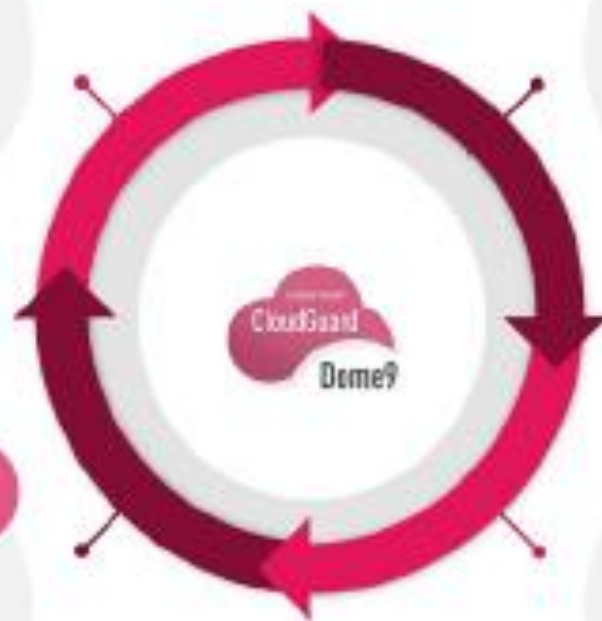


# 5 Automate Remediation



1  
Compliance  
at the click of  
a button

2  
Continuous  
Alerts and  
Notifications



4  
Automated  
Remediation

3  
Integration  
with ITMS tools





# Automate Remediation



The screenshot shows the Check Point Cloud Inventory console. A 'Create New Remediation' dialog is open, allowing configuration of remediation rules. The dialog includes the following fields and options:

- Ruleset:** aws Dome9 AWS Dashboards
- Remediate by Rule
- Remediate by Cloud Account ①: aws Morocco (549639478491)
- Remediate by Entity ①:
  - Entity Name: config-bucket-549639478491
  - Entity ID: [empty]
- Add Cloud Bot:** A list of remediation actions is shown, with 's3\_enable\_logging' selected. Other actions include mark\_for\_stop\_ec2\_resource, rds\_quarantine\_instance, s3\_delete\_acls, s3\_delete\_permissions, s3\_enable\_encryption, s3\_enable\_versioning, sg\_delete, and sg\_rules\_delete.

In the background, a table lists S3Bucket entities. The table has columns for Entity Type, Assignee, Ack., Exc., and Rem. The 'Rem.' column contains a red circle around a robot icon, indicating the remediation action.

Entity Type	Assignee	Ack.	Exc.	Rem.
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]
S3Bucket	Unassigned	[icon]	[icon]	[robot icon]

# 6 Reporting and Auditing

Cloud Platform: Azure  
Compliance Ruleset: [Azure NIST 800-53 Rev 4](#)

Azure prod (6863828a-3f21-4624-9b05-4e5f8e8f1258) [Show full report](#)

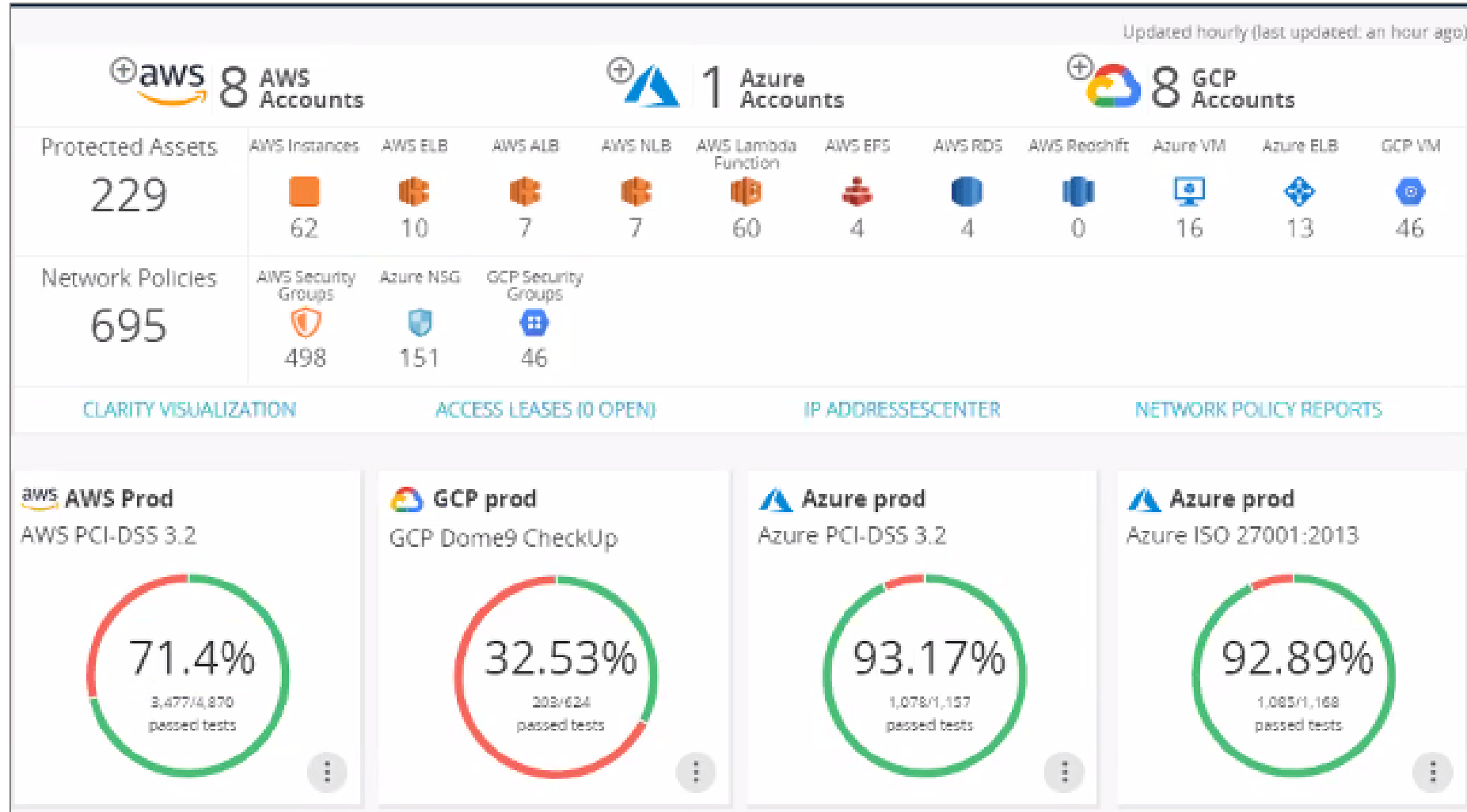
**Entity Tests** Previous Current  
Score: 92.09% (Previous: 92.09%)

1117 1117 66 66 15 15 15 15  
High Medium Low

### Failed Tests by Rule

Rule Name	Rule ID	Compliance Section	Findings
Ensure that 'Secure transfer required' is enabled for Storage Accounts	<a href="#">D9.AZU.CRY.06</a>	SC-13 SC-8	39
Ensure that logging for Azure KeyVault is 'Enabled'	<a href="#">D9.AZU.CRY.02</a>	SC-13 SC-8 AU-2 AU-7 AU-11 AU-12 AU-3 AU-9	10
VirtualMachine with administrative service: SSH (TCP:22) is too exposed to the public internet	<a href="#">D9.AZU.NET.AG4.VirtualMachine.22.TCP</a>	SC-7	5
Ensure entire Azure infrastructure doesn't have access to Azure SQL Server	<a href="#">D9.AZU.NET.02</a>	AC-14 AU-3 SC-7 AC-3	3
Ensure that SQL server access is restricted from the internet	<a href="#">D9.AZU.NET.01</a>	AC-14 AU-3 SC-7 AC-3	2
Ensure that the Redis Cache accepts only SSL connections	<a href="#">D9.AZU.CRY.05</a>	SC-13 SC-8	1
Redis attached subnet Network Security Group should allow ingress traffic only to ports 6379 or 6380	<a href="#">D9.AZU.NET.15</a>	SC-7 SC-2 AC-4 AC-17	1

# Public Cloud Summary Dashboard



# Final Thoughts

1. Maintaining confidence in your cloud security posture depends on:
  - Your ability to keep pace with the agile nature of the cloud,
  - Having the right platform to adequately protect a multi-cloud environment,
  - Multi-cloud visibility, with rich data analytics capabilities, and
  - Upholding compliance and governance standards
2. Create a cross-functional “Cloud Center of Excellence” team
  - Representation from Network, Security, Compliance, DevOps & Cloud teams
  - Help define requirements, execute cloud strategy, recommend policies and enforce compliance
3. Evaluate third-party tools for your multi-cloud security posture management
  - Engage in a Trial or POC; SaaS solutions are easy to try in your own environment
  - Identify your top Cloud Challenges and Key Use Cases
  - External Compliance Regulations and Internal Security Policies and best practices
  - Integration into your CI/CD Pipeline, SIEM, Operations

# Thank You

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